Alberta

Labour Force Statistics

December 2016 Alberta Indigenous People Living Off-Reserve Package

Package Includes:

- Information for all Indigenous people, First Nations and Métis
- Working age population, labour force, employment, unemployment and corresponding rates
- Full-time, part-time, public and private sector and self-employed breakdowns
- Gender and age breakdowns
- Edmonton, Calgary and rest of Alberta breakdowns
- Industry, occupational and educational attainment information

Release Date: January 6, 2017

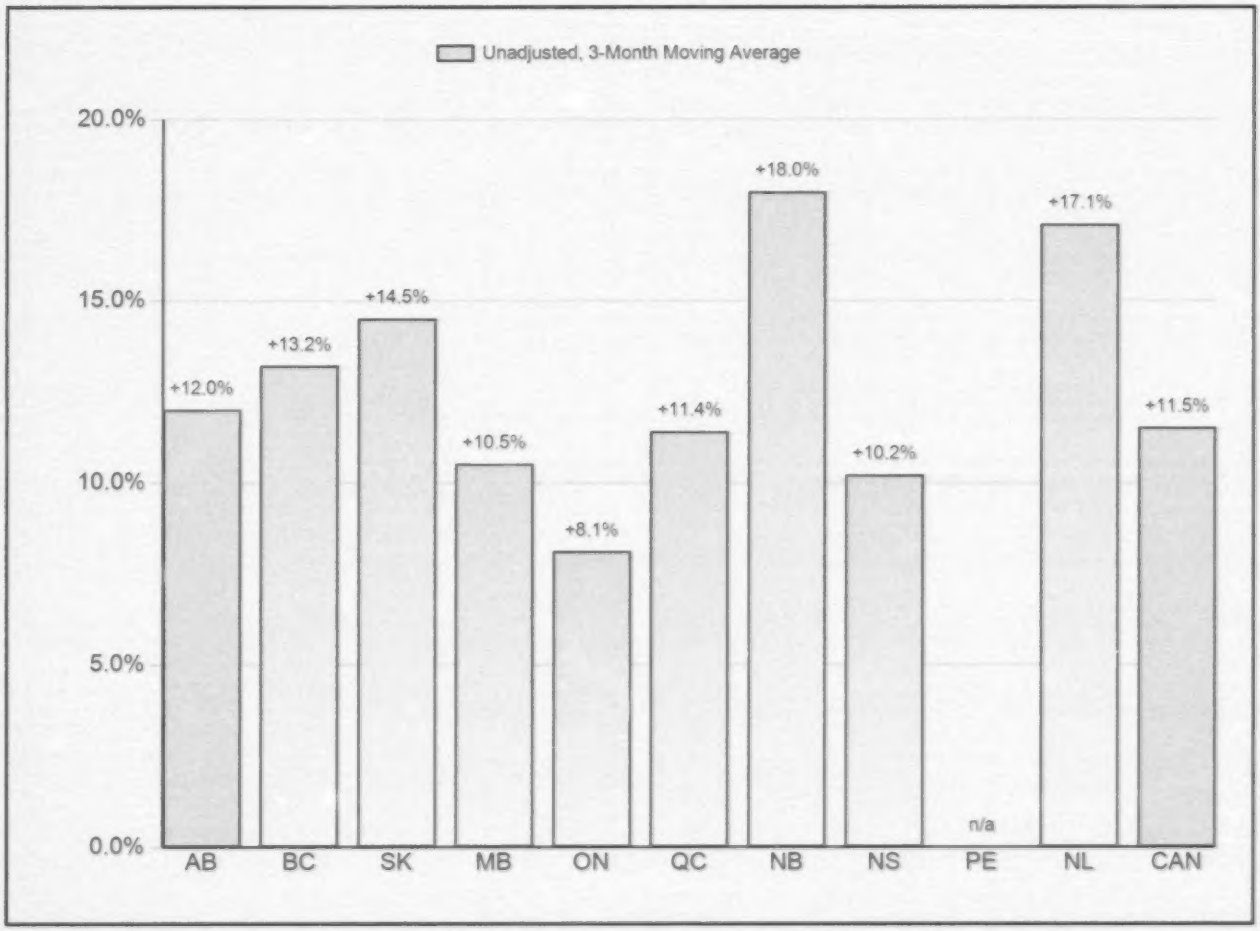
Next Release Date: February 10, 2017

Indigenous People Off-Reserve Unemployment Rate, Canada and Provinces
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average

	December 2016	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
Alberta	**12.0%**	10.9%	+1.1	14.1%	-2.1
British Columbia	**13.2%**	12.3%	+0.9	12.8%	+0.4
Saskatchewan	**14.5%**	13.8%	+0.7	12.0%	+2.5
Manitoba	**10.5%**	10.8%	-0.3	11.6%	-1.1
Ontario	**8.1%**	8.6%	-0.5	9.6%	-1.5
Québec	**11.4%**	9.4%	+2.0	11.0%	+0.4
New Brunswick	**18.0%**	18.8%	-0.8	n/a	n/a
Nova Scotia	**10.2%**	11.9%	-1.7	11.4%	-1.2
Prince Edward Island	**n/a**	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Nfld. Lab.	**17.1%**	18.7%	-1.6	19.1%	-2.0
Canada	**11.5%**	11.1%	+0.4	12.0%	-0.5

"n/a" is reported in instances of insufficient response.

Indigenous People Off-Reserve Unemployment Rate, Canada and Provinces



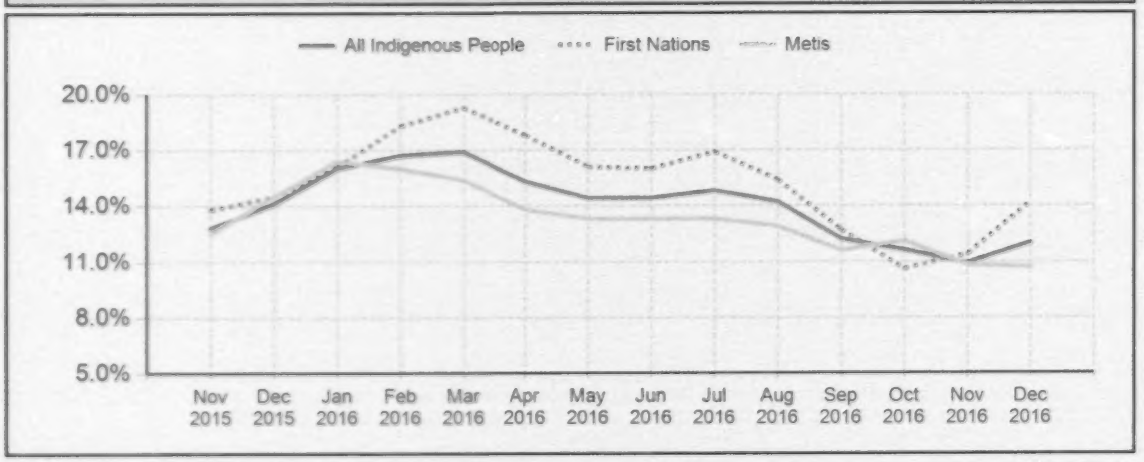
Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Labour Force Statistics
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average

All Indigenous People	**December 2016**	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
Working Age Population (000s)	**164.1**	163.1	+1.0	153.2	+10.9
Labour Force (000s)	**114.8**	112.9	+1.9	106.3	+8.5
Employed (000s)	**101.0**	100.6	+0.4	91.3	+9.7
Unemployed (000s)	**13.8**	12.3	+1.5	15.0	-1.2
Participation Rate (%)	**69.9%**	69.2%	+0.7	69.4%	+0.5
Employment Rate (%)	**61.6%**	61.7%	-0.1	59.6%	+2.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	**12.0%**	10.9%	+1.1	14.1%	-2.1

First Nations	**December 2016**	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
Working Age Population (000s)	**65.5**	64.9	+0.6	58.8	+6.7
Labour Force (000s)	**46.7**	46.0	+0.7	39.0	+7.7
Employed (000s)	**40.1**	40.8	-0.7	33.3	+6.8
Unemployed (000s)	**6.6**	5.2	+1.4	5.7	+0.9
Participation Rate (%)	**71.4%**	70.9%	+0.5	66.3%	+5.1
Employment Rate (%)	**61.3%**	62.9%	-1.6	56.7%	+4.6
Unemployment Rate (%)	**14.2%**	11.4%	+2.8	14.5%	-0.3

Métis	**December 2016**	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
Working Age Population (000s)	**94.8**	94.8	0.0	90.7	+4.1
Labour Force (000s)	**65.2**	64.3	+0.9	64.0	+1.2
Employed (000s)	**58.2**	57.4	+0.8	54.8	+3.4
Unemployed (000s)	**7.0**	6.9	+0.1	9.3	-2.3
Participation Rate (%)	**68.8%**	67.8%	+1.0	70.6%	-1.8
Employment Rate (%)	**61.4%**	60.5%	+0.9	60.4%	+1.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	**10.7%**	10.8%	-0.1	14.5%	-3.8

Unemployment Rate by Population Group
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average



Data Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

Caution on sample size.

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Employment Characteristics
Unadjusted (000s), 3-Month Moving Average

All Indigenous People	**December 2016**	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
Employed	**101.0**	100.6	+0.4	91.3	+9.7
Full-Time Employment	**81.3**	79.4	+1.9	74.3	+7.0
Part-Time Employment	**19.8**	21.2	-1.4	17.0	+2.8
Unemployed	**13.8**	12.3	+1.5	15.0	-1.2
Employees	**88.0**	84.9	+3.1	79.2	+8.8
Private Sector Employees	**71.5**	71.0	+0.5	63.9	+7.6
Public Sector Employees	**16.5**	13.9	+2.6	15.4	+1.1
Self-Employed	**13.1**	15.7	-2.6	12.0	+1.1

First Nations	**December 2016**	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
Employed	**40.1**	40.8	-0.7	33.3	+6.8
Full-Time Employment	**32.8**	33.0	-0.2	28.5	+4.3
Part-Time Employment	**7.3**	7.8	-0.5	4.8	+2.5
Unemployed	**6.6**	5.2	+1.4	5.7	+0.9
Employees	**36.8**	35.4	+1.4	29.5	+7.3
Private Sector Employees	**28.6**	28.4	+0.2	23.4	+5.2
Public Sector Employees	**8.3**	7.1	+1.2	6.0	+2.3
Self-Employed	**3.3**	5.4	-2.1	3.9	-0.6

Métis	**December 2016**	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
Employed	**58.2**	57.4	+0.8	54.8	+3.4
Full-Time Employment	**45.7**	44.0	+1.7	44.0	+1.7
Part-Time Employment	**12.5**	13.3	-0.8	10.8	+1.7
Unemployed	**7.0**	6.9	+0.1	9.3	-2.3
Employees	**49.0**	47.7	+1.3	46.7	+2.3
Private Sector Employees	**41.4**	41.2	+0.2	37.9	+3.5
Public Sector Employees	**7.6**	6.4	+1.2	8.8	-1.2
Self-Employed	**9.2**	9.7	-0.5	8.0	+1.2

Data Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

Caution on sample size.

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Unemployment Rates by Age and Gender
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average

	All (Ages 15+)				
	December 2016	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
All Indigenous People	12.0%	10.9%	+1.1	14.1%	-2.1
Men	12.6%	11.5%	+1.1	16.4%	-3.8
Women	11.3%	10.3%	+1.0	11.8%	-0.5
First Nations	14.2%	11.4%	+2.8	14.5%	-0.3
Men	17.3%	14.0%	+3.3	17.2%	+3.3
Women	11.1%	8.6%	+2.5	11.7%	-0.6
Métis	10.7%	10.8%	-0.1	14.5%	-3.8
Men	10.2%	10.1%	+0.1	16.5%	-6.3
Women	11.4%	11.5%	-0.1	12.4%	-1.0

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Employment Rates by Age and Gender
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average

	Youth (Ages 15-24)				
	December 2016	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
All Indigenous People	47.8%	50.2%	-2.4	57.0%	-9.2
Men	50.8%	53.8%	-3.0	57.8%	-7.0
Women	44.9%	46.5%	-1.6	56.0%	-11.1
First Nations	49.4%	49.5%	-0.1	54.8%	-5.4
Métis	48.5%	51.7%	-3.2	57.6%	-9.1

	Adults (Ages 25+)				
	December 2016	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
All Indigenous People	66.0%	65.1%	-0.1	60.3%	+5.7
Men	70.1%	70.8%	-0.7	61.9%	+8.2
Women	62.2%	59.7%	+2.5	58.8%	+3.4
First Nations	65.4%	66.8%	-1.4	57.3%	+8.1
Métis	65.4%	63.1%	+2.3	61.0%	+4.4

Data Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

Caution on sample size.

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Working Age Population by Age and Gender
Unadjusted (000s), 3-Month Moving Average

	All (Ages 15+)				
	December 2016	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
All Indigenous People	164.1	163.1	+1.0	153.2	+10.9
Men	80.1	79.6	+0.5	74.4	+5.7
Women	84.0	83.5	+0.5	78.8	+5.2
First Nations	65.5	64.9	+0.6	58.8	+6.7
Men	31.0	30.7	+0.3	27.6	+3.4
Women	34.4	34.1	+0.3	31.2	+3.2
Métis	94.8	94.8	0.0	90.7	+4.1
Men	46.4	46.4	0.0	45.7	+0.7
Women	48.4	48.4	0.0	45.1	+3.3

	Youth (Ages 15-24)				
	December 2016	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
All Indigenous People	40.3	37.3	+3.0	33.0	+7.3
Men	19.7	18.8	+0.9	17.4	+2.3
Women	20.6	18.6	+2.0	15.6	+5.0
First Nations	16.9	14.6	+2.3	15.0	+1.9
Men	8.0	6.7	+1.3	7.9	+0.1
Women	8.9	7.9	+1.0	7.1	+1.8
Métis	22.5	21.7	+0.8	17.0	+5.5
Men	11.2	11.5	-0.3	9.3	+1.9
Women	11.3	10.2	+1.1	7.7	+3.6

	Adults (Ages 25+)				
	December 2016	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
All Indigenous People	123.9	125.8	-1.9	120.2	+3.7
Men	60.5	60.9	-0.4	57.0	+3.5
Women	63.4	65.0	-1.6	63.2	+0.2
First Nations	48.6	50.3	-1.7	43.8	+4.8
Men	23.1	24.1	-1.0	19.7	+3.4
Women	25.5	26.2	-0.7	24.1	+1.4
Métis	72.3	73.1	-0.8	73.7	-1.4
Men	35.2	35.0	+0.2	36.3	-1.1
Women	37.1	38.1	-1.0	37.4	-0.3

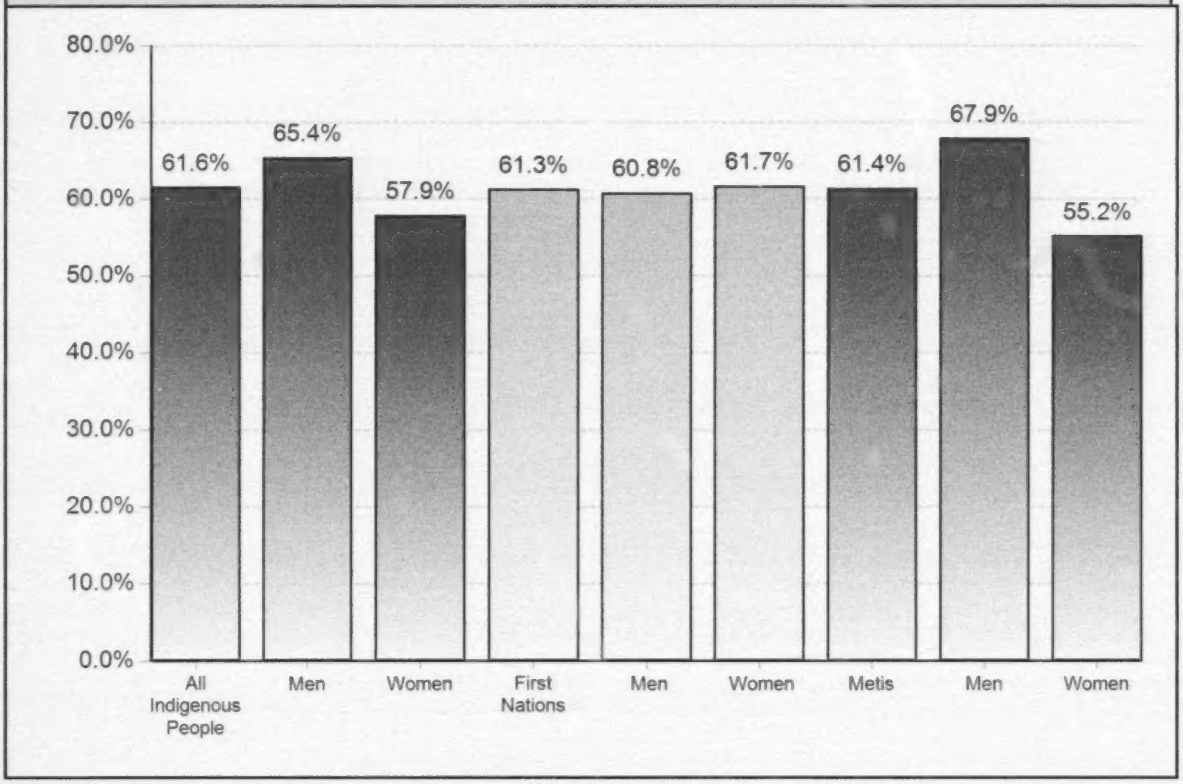
Data Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

Caution on sample size.

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Employment Rates by Gender
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average

	December 2016	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
All Indigenous People	**61.6%**	61.7%	-0.1	59.6%	+2.0
Men	**65.4%**	66.8%	-1.4	60.9%	+4.5
Women	**57.9%**	56.8%	+1.1	58.3%	-0.4
First Nations	**61.3%**	62.9%	-1.6	56.7%	+4.6
Men	**60.8%**	66.2%	-5.4	59.7%	+1.1
Women	**61.7%**	59.9%	+1.8	54.0%	+7.7
Métis	**61.4%**	60.5%	+0.9	60.4%	+1.0
Men	**67.9%**	66.7%	+1.2	60.7%	+7.2
Women	**55.2%**	54.6%	+0.6	60.0%	-4.8

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Employment Rates by Gender
December 2016, Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average



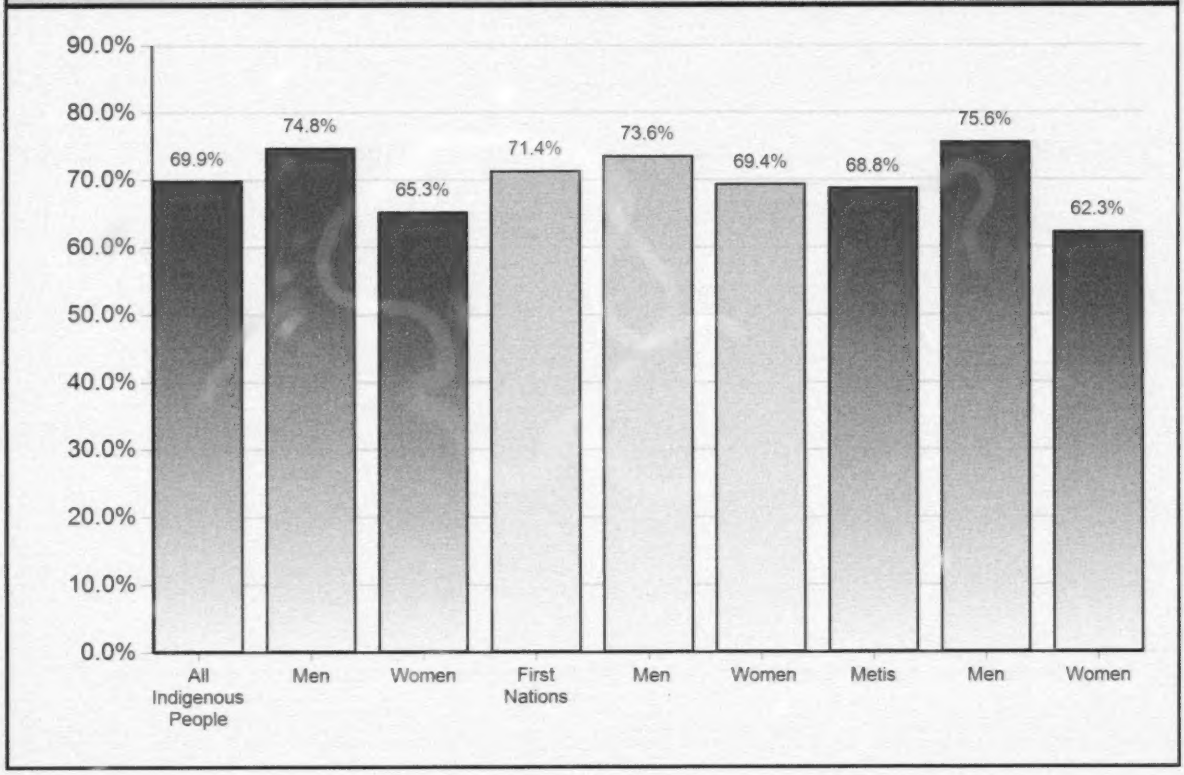
Data Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

Caution on sample size.

Alberta IndigenousPeople Off-Reserve Participation Rates by Gender
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average

	December 2016	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
All Indigenous People	**69.9%**	69.2%	+0.7	69.4%	+0.5
Men	**74.8%**	75.4%	-0.6	72.9%	+1.9
Women	**65.3%**	63.3%	+2.0	66.1%	-0.8
First Nations	**71.4%**	70.9%	+0.5	66.3%	+5.1
Men	**73.6%**	77.0%	-3.4	72.2%	+1.4
Women	**69.4%**	65.5%	+3.9	61.2%	+8.2
Métis	**68.8%**	67.8%	+1.0	70.6%	-1.8
Men	**75.6%**	74.2%	+1.4	72.6%	+3.0
Women	**62.3%**	61.7%	+0.6	68.5%	-6.2

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Participation Rates by Gender
December 2016, Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average



Data Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

Caution on sample size.

Indigenous People Off-Reserve Employment
Alberta Economic Regions
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average

All Indigenous People	Employment (000s)		
	Edmonton	Calgary	Rest Of Alberta
December 2016	42.8	19.1	39.1
November 2016	42.8	19.5	38.3
December 2015	35.4	19.0	36.8

First Nations	Employment (000s)		
	Edmonton	Calgary	Rest Of Alberta
December 2016	18.0	10.7	11.4
November 2016	17.9	11.9	11.0
December 2015	13.2	8.8	11.3

Métis	Employment (000s)		
	Edmonton	Calgary	Rest Of Alberta
December 2016	24.0	8.0	26.1
November 2016	23.9	7.4	26.0
December 2015	20.7	9.7	24.4

Indigenous People Off-Reserve Unemployment Rates
Alberta Economic Regions
Unadjusted, 3-Month Moving Average

All Indigenous People	Unemployment Rate		
	Edmonton	Calgary	Rest of Alberta
December 2016	9.5%	15.1%	13.0%
November 2016	7.0%	14.4%	13.2%
December 2015	13.5%	n/a	17.3%

Data Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

Caution on sample size.

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Employment by Industry
Unadjusted (000s), 3-Month Moving Average

	December 2016	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
All Industries	**101.0**	**100.6**	**+0.4**	**91.3**	**+9.7**
Goods-Producing Sector	***35.0***	*34.7*	*+0.3*	*33.6*	*+1.4*
Agriculture	**n/a**	1.1	-1.1	n/a	0.0
Forestry, Fishing, Mining, Oil and Gas	**11.3**	11.2	+0.1	12.5	-1.2
Utilities	**n/a**	n/a	0.0	n/a	0.0
Construction	**16.0**	16.4	-0.4	16.1	-0.1
Manufacturing	**6.8**	5.9	+0.9	3.2	+3.6
Services-Producing Sector	***66.0***	*65.9*	*+0.1*	*57.6*	*+8.4*
Retail and Wholesale Trade	**13.7**	13.0	+0.7	14.1	-0.4
Transportation and Warehousing	**6.0**	6.1	-0.1	3.9	+2.1
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Leasing	**3.9**	4.4	-0.5	3.6	+0.3
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	**2.5**	2.7	-0.2	4.5	-2.0
Management, Administrative and Other Support	**4.9**	5.5	-0.6	3.2	+1.7
Educational Services	**3.2**	3.3	-0.1	5.0	-1.8
Health Care and Social Assistance	**13.7**	13.4	+0.3	8.3	+5.4
Information, Culture and Recreation	**3.1**	3.7	-0.6	1.8	+1.3
Accommodation and Food Services	**7.8**	7.5	+0.3	4.8	+3.0
Other Services	**3.0**	3.0	0.0	4.4	-1.4
Public Administration	**4.2**	3.4	+0.8	4.1	+0.1

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve Employment by Occupation
Unadjusted (000s), 3-Month Moving Average

	December 2016	November 2016	Monthly Change	December 2015	Yearly Change
All occupations	**101.0**	100.6	+0.4	91.3	+9.7
Management occupations	**6.9**	8.0	-1.1	7.0	-0.1
Business, finance and administration occupations	**19.2**	19.5	-0.3	16.7	+2.5
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	**5.9**	5.3	+0.6	5.0	+0.9
Health occupations	**3.0**	3.7	-0.7	4.5	-1.5
Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services	**7.9**	6.9	+1.0	8.4	-0.5
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	**0.9**	0.9	0.0	n/a	+0.9
Sales and service occupations	**24.2**	23.8	+0.4	20.3	+3.9
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	**22.4**	22.3	+0.1	22.5	-0.1
Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations	**6.7**	7.6	-0.9	5.2	+1.5
Occupations in manufacturing and utilities	**3.7**	2.6	+1.1	1.2	+2.5

Data Source: Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey

Caution on sample size.
"n/a" is reported in instances of insufficient response

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve (ages 15-64)
Labour Force by Educational Attainment
Unadjusted (000s), 3-Month Moving Average

All Indigenous People	**December 2016**	November 2016	**Monthly Change**	December 2015	**Yearly Change**
Some post-secondary education or less	**57.2**	55.7	+1.5	45.8	+11.4
Completed post-secondary education	**44.1**	44.8	-0.7	48.6	-4.5

First Nations	**December 2016**	November 2016	**Monthly Change**	December 2015	**Yearly Change**
Some post-secondary education or less	**25.4**	24.9	+0.5	17.9	+7.5
Completed post-secondary education	**16.0**	17.1	-1.1	16.4	-0.4

Métis	**December 2016**	November 2016	**Monthly Change**	December 2015	**Yearly Change**
Some post-secondary education or less	**31.4**	30.6	+0.8	27.1	+4.3
Completed post-secondary education	**25.6**	25.6	0.0	30.9	-5.3

Alberta Indigenous People Off-Reserve (ages 15-64)
Employment Rates by Educational Attainment
Unadjusted (000s), 3-Month Moving Average

All Indigenous People	**December 2016**	November 2016	**Monthly Change**	December 2015	**Yearly Change**
Some post-secondary education or less	**65.4%**	64.4%	+1.0	56.0%	+9.4
Completed post-secondary education	**80.1%**	79.4%	+0.7	77.1%	+3.0

First Nations	**December 2016**	November 2016	**Monthly Change**	December 2015	**Yearly Change**
Some post-secondary education or less	**64.4%**	63.7%	+0.7	51.5%	+12.9
Completed post-secondary education	**77.4%**	80.8%	-3.4	81.6%	-4.2

Métis	**December 2016**	November 2016	**Monthly Change**	December 2015	**Yearly Change**
Some post-secondary education or less	**66.2%**	64.9%	+1.3	58.9%	+7.3
Completed post-secondary education	**80.7%**	77.8%	+2.9	74.2%	+6.5

Caution on sample size.
Data in these tables are for people ages 15-64 who are no longer in school (non-students).